Egypt

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 05/2019

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Contents

■ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Cairo	Arabic	Egyptian Pound

Land area in relation to Germany
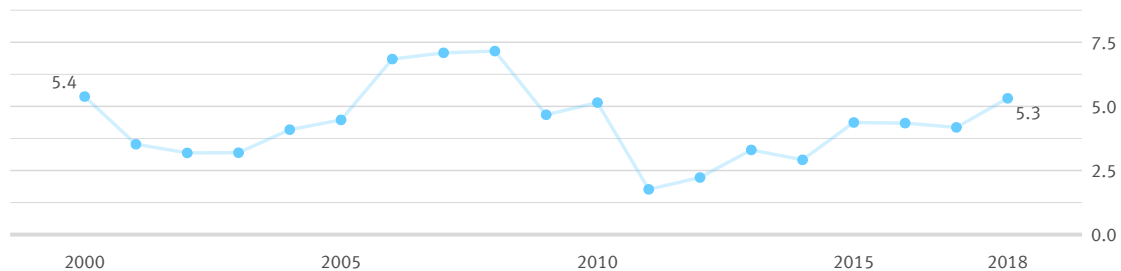km²

Egypt
995,450

Germany
349,360
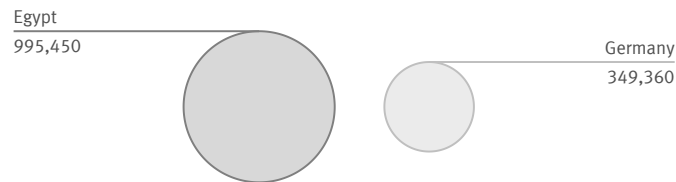
Source: WB-WDI

■ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
250	+114	2,573	13,366
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

5.4

5.3

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

1,643

2,573

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

Source: IMF-WEO

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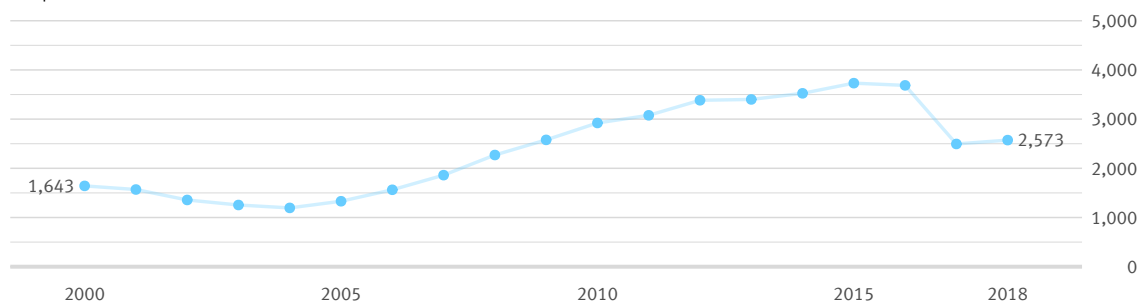
Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year	General government gross debt % of GDP	General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP
+29.5	**92.6**	**-9.5**
(2017) Source: IMF-IFS	(2018) Source: IMF-WEO	(2018) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO
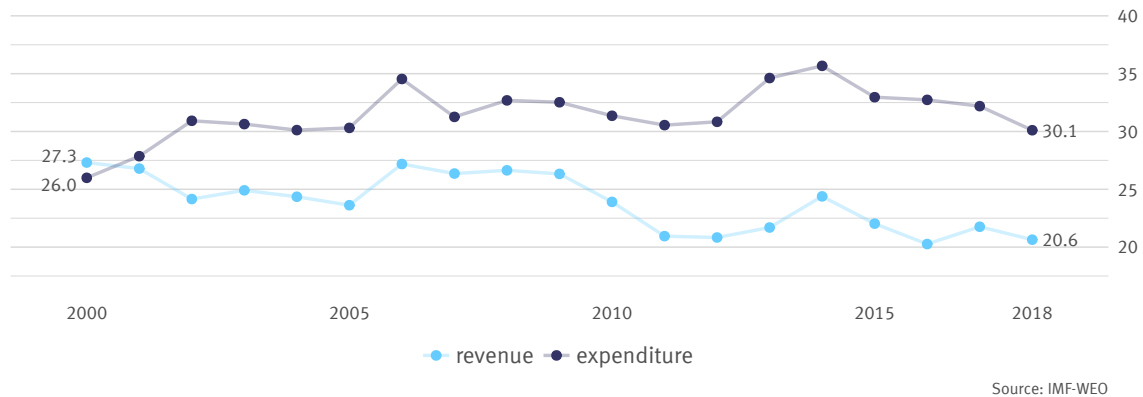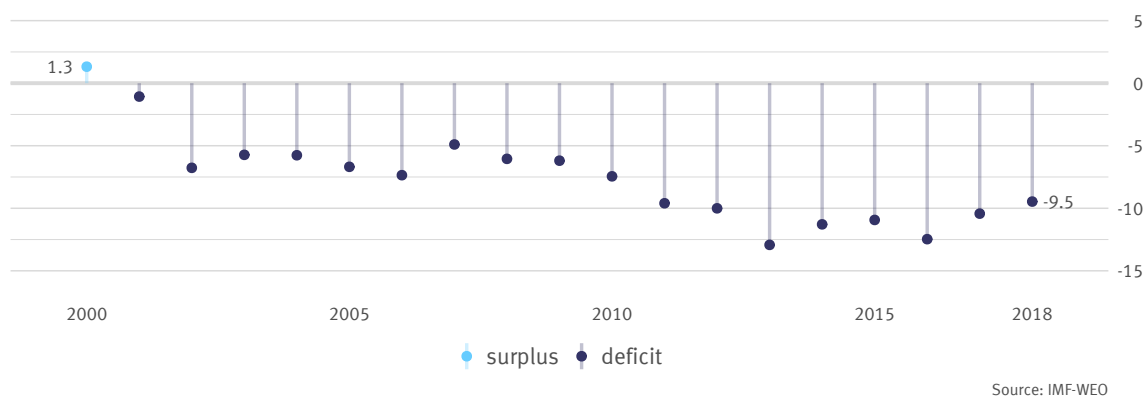
Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US$	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US$	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US$	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US$
102	**7**	**8**	**0**
(2016) Source: UNCTAD	(2016) Source: UNCTAD	(2016) Source: UNCTAD	(2016) Source: UNCTAD

■ Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
97,553	98	74.0	69.5
(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017
1,000

Egypt
97,553

Germany
82,686

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

99,376   Projection medium variant from 2019
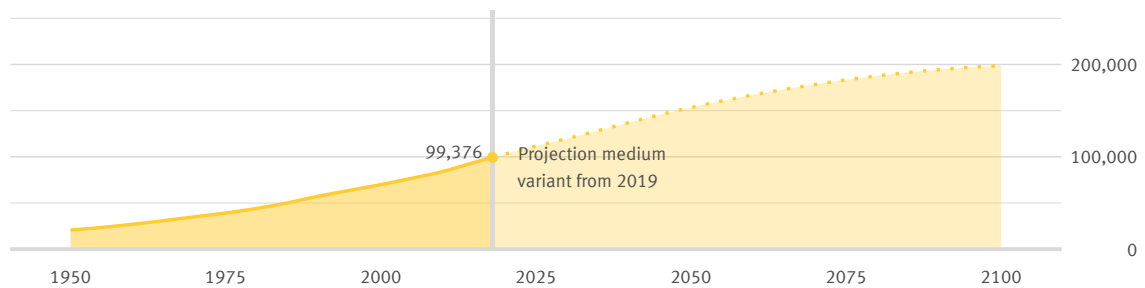
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant from 2021

■ under 15-year-olds ■ 15- to 64-year-olds ■ 65-year-olds and older
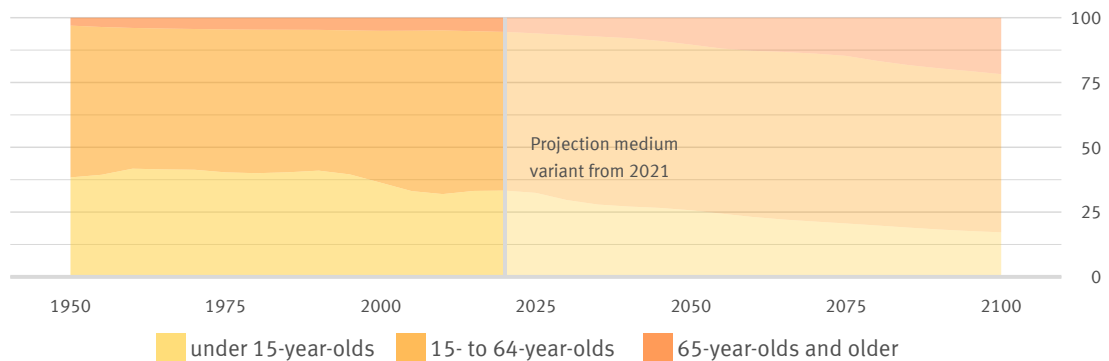
Source: UN-POP

🟩 Health

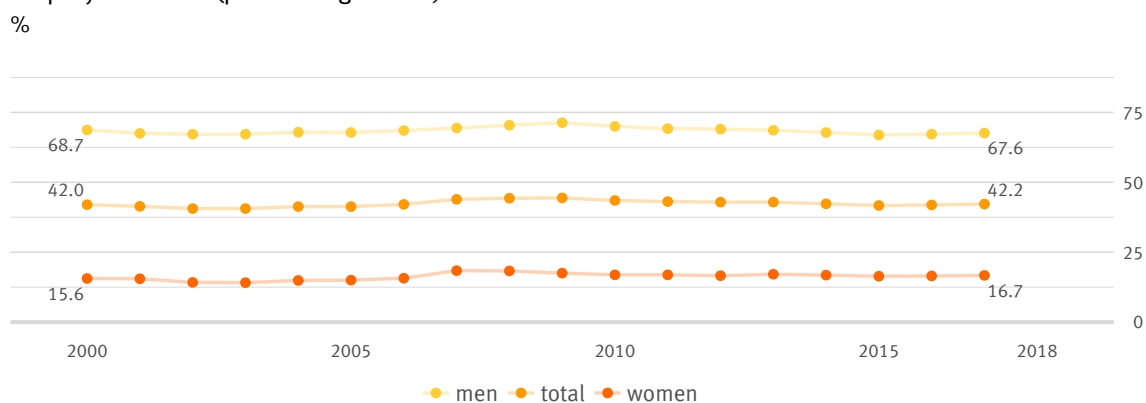| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
0.8	1.6	25.0	32.0
(2014)	(2014)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

🟧 Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
3.8	23.1	14.8	2,915
(2008)	(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

🟨 Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
42.2	31,149	48.0	30.7
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

Source: ILO-KILM

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Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment

agriculture, forestry, fisheries	industry	services	not specified
24.8	25.5	49.6	0.1

Gross value added

agriculture, forestry, fisheries	industry	services	not specified
11.5	33.8	53.0	1.7

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries   ■ industry   ■ services   ■ not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

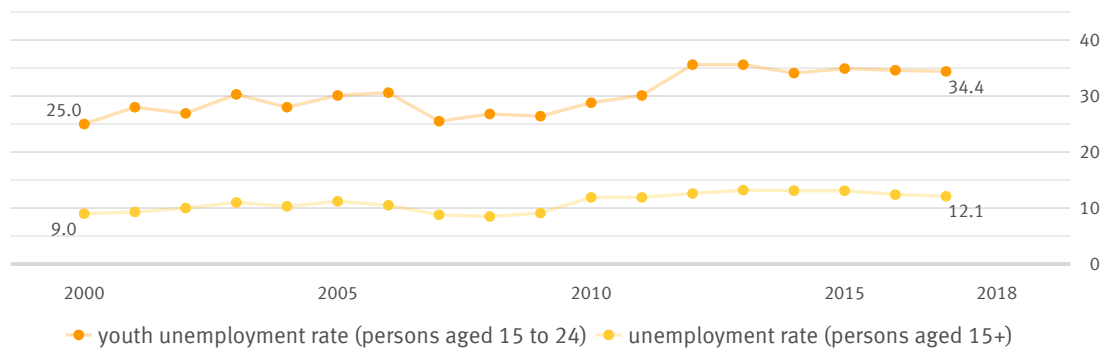| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
12.1	34.4	83.4
(2017)	(2017)	(2016)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

●— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   ●— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

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◼ Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.691	111	31.8
(2015) Source: UNDP	(2015) Source: UNDP	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

◼ Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

◼ Agriculture and forestry

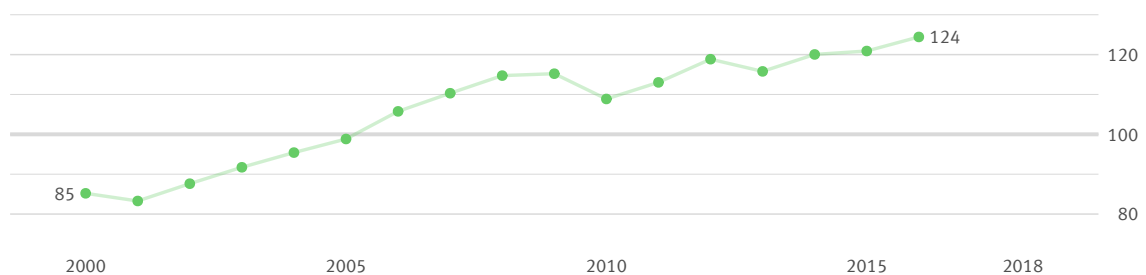| Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+46	3.8	0.1
(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Source: FAO

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◼ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US$	Import of goods bn US$	Trade balance, goods bn US$
25.943	66.339	-40.396
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
US$

13.964
4.693

66.339

25.943

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

— exported goods, total   — imported goods, total
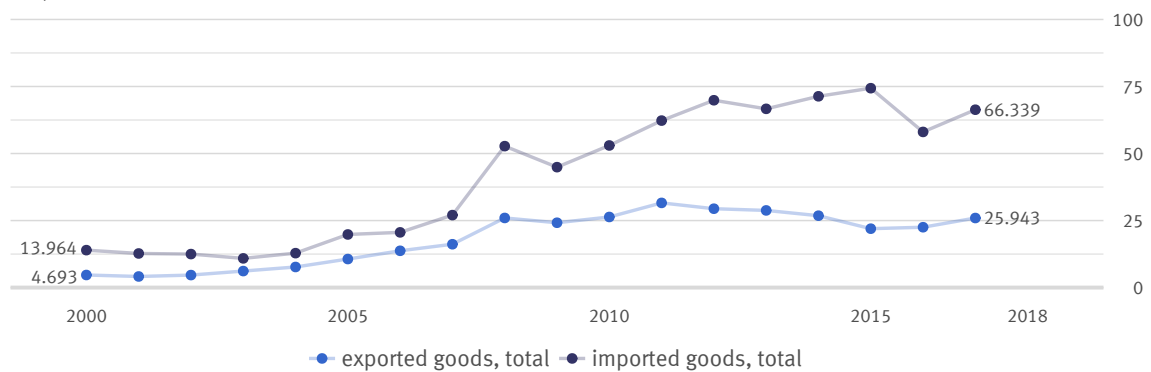
Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
US$

-9.270

-40.396

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

• trade surplus   • trade deficit
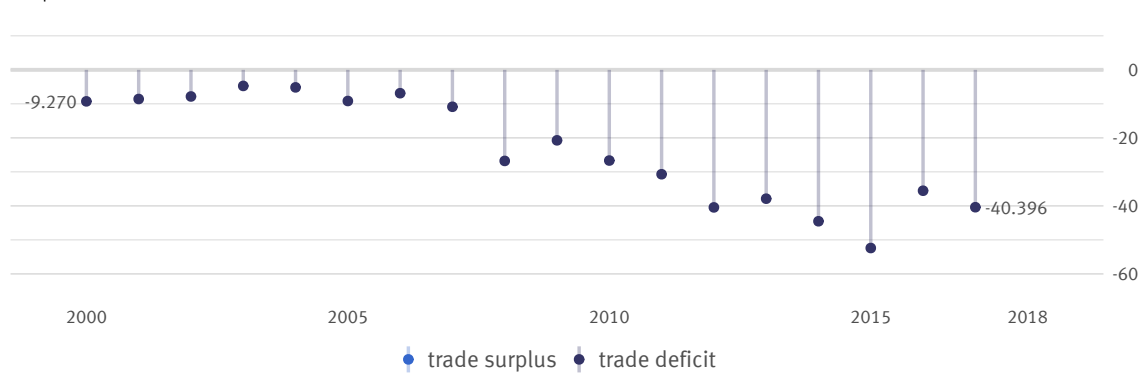
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany mn US$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany mn US$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
582	2.2	4,515	6.8
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2017

Exports of goods
%

United Arab Emirates	10.6
Italy	8.5
Turkey	7.2
Saudi Arabia	6.0
United States	5.1

Imports of goods
%

China	12.2
Germany	6.8
Italy	6.3
Saudi Arabia	6.3
United States	5.9
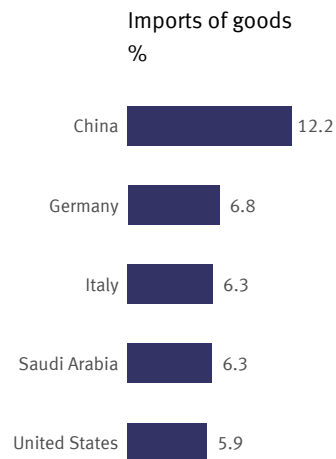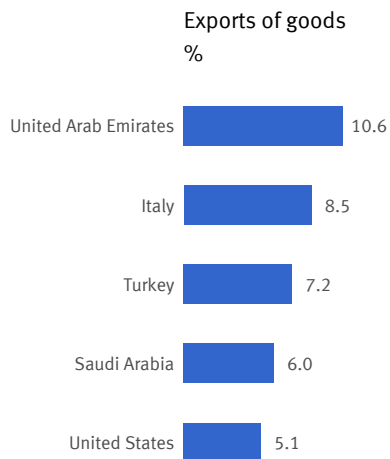
Main commodities traded 2017

Exports of goods
%

Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	19.5
Pearls, precious stones and metals, jewellery, coins	8.2
Electrical goods, appliances	6.7
Plastics and articles thereof	5.8
Fruit and nuts	4.9

Imports of goods
%

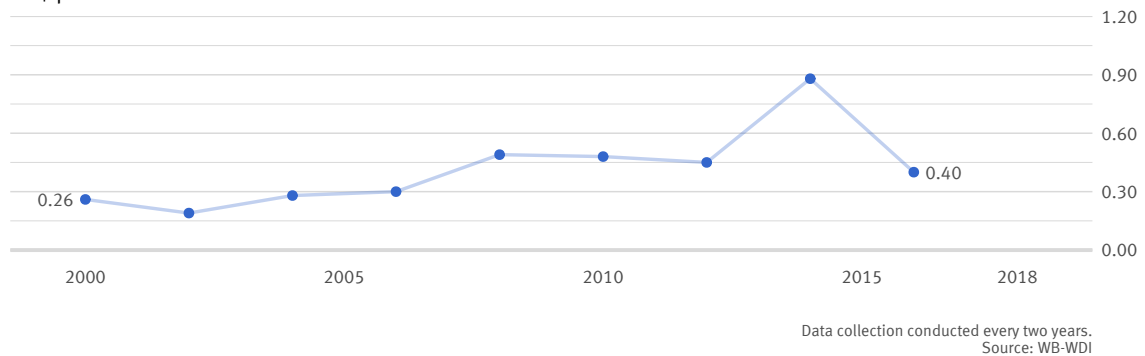|	
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	17.4
Machinery and mechanical appliances	8.6
Electrical goods, appliances	7.3
Cereals	6.6
Iron and steel	4.9
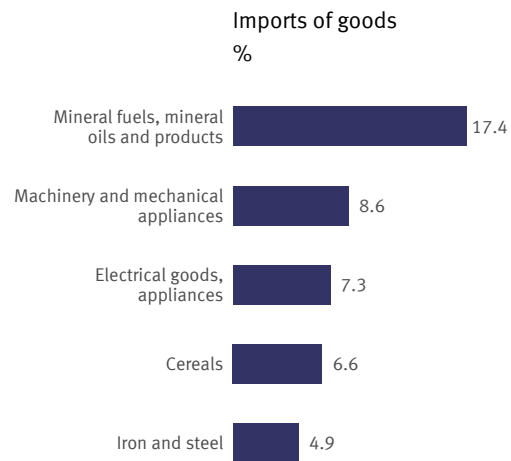
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
47	54	123
(2015)	(2016)	(2017)
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

■ Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
2.3	815	1,658	5.7
(2016)	(2014)	(2014)	(2015)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016
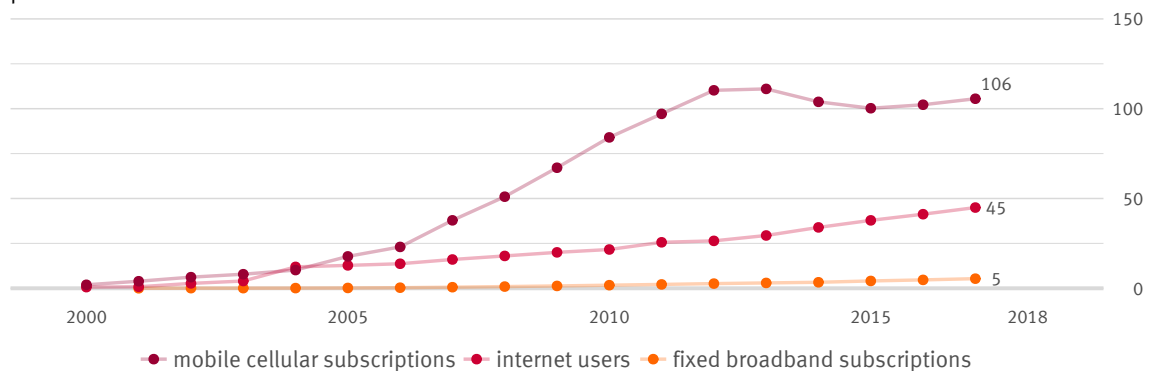tonnes per capita

Egypt
2.3

Germany
9.5
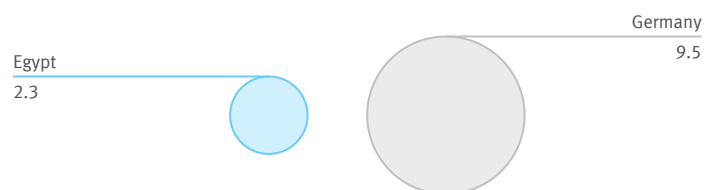
Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP	Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants	Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants
0.7	680	10
(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

— mobile cellular subscriptions — internet users — fixed broadband subscriptions

Source: ITU

■ Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en